**UNIT 2: CLOTHING**

**PERIOD 5: PASSIVE VOICE**

**I/ VOCABULARY** ( viết vào tập)

1**.** exposition (n) / ekspəˈziʃ(ə)n/: bài bình luận

( a full explanation of a theory/plan )

2. point of view : quan điểm

3. persuade (v) /pə’sweid/: make sb. do sth. by giving them good reasons.

-> persuasive(a)/ pə’sweisiv/

-> persuasion (n)/ pə’sweiʓn/

4. argue (v):/’ɑ:rgju:/ to give reasons why you think that sth.is right.

-> argument (n)/ ’ɑ:rgjumənt/

-> argumentative(a)/ ’ɑ:rgjuməntǝtiv/: thích tranh luận

5. bear(v): show

6. equal(a)/’i:kwǝl/: bình đẳng

-> equalize(v); /’i:kwǝlaiz/: làm cho bình đẳng

-> equality(n): i'kwɑ:lǝti/: sự bình đẳng

7. practical(a)/ 'præktikl/thực tế #impractical: phi thực tế

8. self-confident (a)self-assured: tự tin

9. encourage(v)/in'kɅridʓ/: to give sb support, courage or hope khuyến khich động viên

**II/ GRAMMAR** ( viết vào tập)

**Active: S + V + O**

**Passive : S (O) + be + P.P + by …….**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TENSES** | **ACTIVE** | **PASSIVE** |
| 1. Simple Present: | V / V(s/es) | am / is / are + P.P ( V-ed / V3) |
| 2. Simple past | V-ed / V2 | **was / were + P.P** |
| 3. Simple Future | will + V | will + be + P.P |
| 4. Present Progressive | am /is / are + V-ing | am /is /are + being + P.P |
| 5. Past Progressive | was / were + V-ing | was / were + being + P.P |
| 6. Present Perfect | have /has + P.P | have / has + been + P.P |
| 7.Present Perfect Progressive | have/ has+ been+ V-ing | have/ has+ been+ being + P.P |
| 7. Past Perfect | had + P.P | had + been + P.P |
| 8. Modal verbs ( must / have to / can / should / ought to / may ….) | Modal verbs + V | Modal verbs + be + P.P |

**Chú ý:**

* Chủ từ : I /He/She/We/You/They 🡪 không ghi by….
* Trạng từ chỉ vị trí nằm trước “ by…”
* Trạng từ chỉ thời gian nằm sau” by..”

**III/ PRACTICE**

**Change into passive**

**EXERCISE 1:**

1. Some people saw two men breaking into a house in my street last night.

……………………………………………………………………

2. Did people in China use chopsticks long ago?

……………………………………………………………………

3. Nobody took the injured man to a hospital   .

……………………………………………………………………

4. My little sister always liked someone taking care of her .

……………………………………………………………………

5. Some people saw a balloon in the sky yesterday.

……………………………………………………………………

6. They reported it to the police, didn’t they ?

……………………………………………………………………

7. We chose him as the best actor of the year.

……………………………………………………………………

8. The ground is covered with snow today .

……………………………………………………………………

9. They rang the church bells as a flood warning.

……………………………………………………………………

10. They didn’t  permit me to park in that street.

……………………………………………………………………

11. No one knew anything about Nam’s past life.

……………………………………………………………………

12.She wrote a very moving story about a boy with his dog last month

……………………………………………………………………

**HOMEWORK**

**EXERCISE 2**

1. They feed the animals twice a day.

……………………………………………………………………………………

1. You should keep these pictures in an album.

……………………………………………………………………………………

1. John has broken my watch.

………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. People warned us not to go out alone.

……………………………………………………………………………………….

1. They didn’t give me the money.

………………………………………………………………………………………

1. You must keep your room tidy.

……………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Dangerous driving causes many accidents.

………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Someone left the coat on the chair.

……………………………………………………………………………………..

1. The librarian arranged the books into sections.

……………………………………………………………………………………

1. Jack has already shut the windows.

……………………………………………………………………………………..

1. You must write the answers on one side of the paper only.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

1. They have celebrated Teachers’ Day largely since 1982.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

1. They make Honda cars in Japan.

…………………………………………………………………………………..

1. He has just told them about that.

…………………………………………………………………………………..

1. People sell apples on the street corner.

………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Someone has pushed the table on the corner.

………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Candidates cannot use dictionaries.

…………………………………………………………………………………

1. They asked her some difficult questions at the interview.

………………………………………………………………………………..

1. They sell a special kind of tea here.

………………………………………………………………………………..

1. Someone may pick you up at the hotel.

……………………………………………………………………………….